

Level	Listening	Reading	Speaking	Writing
C2	Has no difficulty in understanding any kind of spoken language, delivered at fast native speed	Can understand a wide range of long and complex texts	Has a good command of idiomatic expressions	Can write clear, smoothly flowing, complex texts in a logical structure
C1	Can understand enough to follow complex topics, though he/she may need to confirm details	Can understand in detail lengthy, complex texts, provided he/she can reread difficult sections	Can express him/herself fluently and spontaneously	Can express him/herself with clarity and precision
B2	Idiomatic usage influences the ability to understand	Has a broad active reading vocabulary, but may experience some difficulty with low-frequency idioms	Can interact with a degree of fluency and spontaneity that makes regular interaction	Can express news and views effectively in writing
B1	Can understand the main points of clear standard speech on familiar matters regularly encountered in work, school, leisure	Can read straightforward factual texts on subjects related to his/her field and interest	Can exploit a wide range of simple language to deal with most situations	Can write personal letters and notes asking for or conveying simple information of immediate relevance,
A2	Can understand enough provided speech is clearly and slowly articulated	Can understand short, simple texts containing the highest frequency vocabulary	Can communicate in simple and routine tasks requiring a simple and direct exchange of information	Can write short, simple formulaic notes relating to matters in areas of immediate need
A1	Can follow speech which is very slow and carefully articulated, with long pauses for him/her to assimilate meaning	Can understand very short, simple texts a single phrase at a time, picking up familiar names, words and basic phrases	Can interact in a simple way but communication is totally dependent on repetition at a slower rate of speech	Can ask for or pass on personal details in written form